







Handwritten text at the top of the palm leaf, possibly a title or introductory line.

Handwritten text on the left side, including a vertical line and a small symbol.

Handwritten text on the right side, including a vertical line and a small symbol.

Handwritten text on the left side, continuing the script.

Handwritten text on the right side, continuing the script.

Handwritten text on the left side, continuing the script.

Handwritten text on the right side, continuing the script.

Handwritten text at the bottom left of the leaf.

Handwritten text at the bottom right of the leaf.

Handwritten text on the left side of the palm leaf, consisting of approximately 10 characters.

Handwritten text on the left side of the palm leaf, consisting of approximately 10 characters.

Handwritten text on the left side of the palm leaf, consisting of approximately 10 characters.

Handwritten text on the right side of the palm leaf, consisting of approximately 10 characters.

Handwritten text on the right side of the palm leaf, consisting of approximately 10 characters.

Handwritten text on the right side of the palm leaf, consisting of approximately 10 characters.

Fragment of a palm-leaf manuscript with two circular holes. The text is written in an ancient script, likely Tamil, and is arranged in three horizontal lines. The leaf is light brown and shows signs of age and wear.

Line 1 (top): *Handwritten text in Tamil script, partially obscured by the hole.*

Line 2 (middle): *Handwritten text in Tamil script, partially obscured by the hole.*

Line 3 (bottom): *Handwritten text in Tamil script, partially obscured by the hole.*

Handwritten text at the top of the left fragment, possibly a date or reference number.

Handwritten text in the middle of the left fragment, including a large character that resembles '9'.

Handwritten text at the bottom of the left fragment, starting with a circled character.

Handwritten text at the top of the right fragment, possibly a date or reference number.

Handwritten text in the middle of the right fragment, including a circled character.

Handwritten text at the bottom of the right fragment, continuing the text from the left fragment.

Handwritten text on a palm-leaf manuscript strip, featuring two circular holes and a central metal rod. The text is written in a cursive script, likely Tamil, and is organized into several lines. The strip is held in place by a thin metal rod passing through the holes.

Handwritten text in the upper left section of the strip, possibly including a date or reference number.

Handwritten text in the middle left section of the strip, separated by a wavy line.

Handwritten text in the upper right section of the strip, appearing to be a main line of the message.

Handwritten text in the middle right section of the strip, possibly a signature or a specific instruction.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Sumerian or Akkadian, inscribed on a wooden tablet. The text is arranged in four horizontal lines across the tablet. The script consists of small, wedge-shaped characters. The tablet has two circular holes on the left side and a notch on the right side, suggesting it was part of a larger assembly or used for binding. The text is written in a cursive style, with some characters appearing to be ligatures or variations of the standard script.



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, spanning the top portion of the palm leaf. The text is continuous across the two halves of the leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, spanning the middle portion of the palm leaf. The text is continuous across the two halves of the leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, spanning the lower middle portion of the palm leaf. The text is continuous across the two halves of the leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, spanning the bottom portion of the palm leaf. The text is continuous across the two halves of the leaf.



Handwritten text on the left side of the top row.

Handwritten text on the right side of the top row.

Handwritten text on the left side of the second row.

Handwritten text on the right side of the second row.

Handwritten text on the left side of the third row.

Handwritten text on the right side of the third row.

Handwritten text on the left side of the bottom row.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, top line.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, middle line on the left side.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, middle line on the right side.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, bottom line on the left side.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, bottom line on the right side.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, top line.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, middle line.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, bottom line.

Handwritten text in a script, possibly Burmese, on the top line of the palm leaf. The characters are finely etched and include some diacritical marks.

Handwritten text in a script, possibly Burmese, on the middle line of the palm leaf. The characters are finely etched and include some diacritical marks.

Handwritten text in a script, possibly Burmese, on the bottom line of the palm leaf. The characters are finely etched and include some diacritical marks.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, possibly a historical record or account. The text is written on a strip of aged, yellowish paper with two circular holes punched through it. The script is dense and difficult to decipher due to its cursive nature and the age of the document.

Handwritten text, possibly a signature or a specific entry, located in the middle section of the strip.





Handwritten text in Arabic script on a palm-leaf manuscript strip, featuring two circular holes for binding. The text is arranged in approximately 12 horizontal lines across the length of the strip. The script is finely etched into the surface of the dried leaf. The strip is held together by a central vertical cord passing through the two holes.

Handwritten text on the top line of the left side of the palm-leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text on the second line of the left side of the palm-leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text on the third line of the left side of the palm-leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text on the bottom line of the left side of the palm-leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text on the top line of the right side of the palm-leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text on the second line of the right side of the palm-leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text on the third line of the right side of the palm-leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text on the bottom line of the right side of the palm-leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, top line on the left side of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, second line on the left side of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, third line on the left side of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, bottom line on the left side of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, top line on the right side of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, second line on the right side of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, third line on the right side of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, bottom line on the right side of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely the first line on the left side of the palm-leaf fragment.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely the second line on the left side of the palm-leaf fragment.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely the third line on the left side of the palm-leaf fragment.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely the fourth line on the left side of the palm-leaf fragment.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely the first line on the right side of the palm-leaf fragment.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely the second line on the right side of the palm-leaf fragment.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely the third line on the right side of the palm-leaf fragment.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely the fourth line on the right side of the palm-leaf fragment.

Handwritten text on the left fragment, top line.

Handwritten text on the left fragment, second line.

Handwritten text on the left fragment, third line.

Handwritten text on the left fragment, bottom line.

Handwritten text on the right fragment, top line.

Handwritten text on the right fragment, second line.

Handwritten text on the right fragment, third line.

Handwritten text on the right fragment, bottom line.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, likely a list or record, written on a single line across the top of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, second line of the record, containing several entries.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, third line of the record, continuing the list.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, fourth line of the record, concluding the list.

Handwritten text in the first line on the left side of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in the second line on the left side of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in the third line on the left side of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in the fourth line on the left side of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in the first line on the right side of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in the second line on the right side of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in the third line on the right side of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in the fourth line on the right side of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, on the top line of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, on the second line of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, on the third line of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, on the bottom line of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, on the top line of the left fragment.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, on the second line of the left fragment.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, on the third line of the left fragment.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, on the bottom line of the left fragment.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, on the top line of the right fragment.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, on the second line of the right fragment.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, on the third line of the right fragment.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, on the bottom line of the right fragment.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, on the top line of the left fragment.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, on the second line of the left fragment.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, on the third line of the left fragment.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, on the bottom line of the left fragment.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, on the top line of the right fragment.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, on the second line of the right fragment.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, on the third line of the right fragment.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, on the bottom line of the right fragment.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, on the left side of the palm leaf. The text is arranged in a single line across the top of the leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, on the left side of the palm leaf. This line is positioned below the first line of text.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, on the left side of the palm leaf. This line is positioned below the second line of text.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, on the left side of the palm leaf. This line is positioned below the third line of text.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, on the right side of the palm leaf. The text is arranged in a single line across the top of the leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, on the right side of the palm leaf. This line is positioned below the first line of text.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, on the right side of the palm leaf. This line is positioned below the second line of text.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, on the right side of the palm leaf. This line is positioned below the third line of text.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Tamil, inscribed on a palm leaf. The text is arranged in approximately five horizontal lines across the length of the leaf. The script is finely etched into the surface of the dried leaf. The leaf is held in place by a thin cord passing through two circular holes, one on the left and one on the right.

1

Handwritten text in the first line on the left side of the palm-leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text in the second line on the left side of the palm-leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text in the third line on the left side of the palm-leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text in the fourth line on the left side of the palm-leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text in the first line on the right side of the palm-leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text in the second line on the right side of the palm-leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text in the third line on the right side of the palm-leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text in the fourth line on the right side of the palm-leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, on the top line of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, on the second line of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, on the third line of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, on the bottom line of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Arabic or Persian, written on a strip of aged parchment. The text is arranged in four lines, with some characters appearing to be stylized or shorthand. The strip has two circular holes punched through it, one on the left and one on the right, suggesting it was part of a bound volume or a chain of strips.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Arabic or Persian, written on a strip of aged parchment. The text is arranged in four lines, continuing from the left strip. The script is dense and fluid, with some characters that are difficult to decipher due to the cursive style and the age of the document. The strip has a ragged right edge and a circular hole on the left side, matching the hole on the adjacent strip.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Arabic or Persian, written on a strip of wood. The text is arranged in a single line across the top of the strip.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Arabic or Persian, written on a strip of wood. The text is arranged in a single line across the middle of the strip.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Arabic or Persian, written on a strip of wood. The text is arranged in a single line across the lower middle of the strip.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Arabic or Persian, written on a strip of wood. The text is arranged in a single line across the bottom of the strip.

Handwritten text in the first line on the left side of the palm-leaf.

Handwritten text in the second line on the left side of the palm-leaf.

Handwritten text in the third line on the left side of the palm-leaf.

Handwritten text in the fourth line on the left side of the palm-leaf.

Handwritten text in the first line on the right side of the palm-leaf.

Handwritten text in the second line on the right side of the palm-leaf.

Handwritten text in the third line on the right side of the palm-leaf.

Handwritten text in the fourth line on the right side of the palm-leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Arabic or Persian, spanning the top portion of the palm-leaf strip.

Second line of handwritten text, continuing the script across the middle of the strip.

Third line of handwritten text, positioned below the second line.

Fourth line of handwritten text, located near the bottom of the strip.

Handwritten text in the top row of the left fragment.

Handwritten text in the second row of the left fragment.

Handwritten text in the third row of the left fragment.

Handwritten text in the bottom row of the left fragment.

Handwritten text in the top row of the right fragment.

Handwritten text in the second row of the right fragment.

Handwritten text in the third row of the right fragment.

Handwritten text in the bottom row of the right fragment.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Tamil, on a palm leaf manuscript. The text is arranged in four horizontal lines across the leaf. The script is finely etched into the surface of the dried leaf. The leaf is bound in the center with a white thread, and two circular holes are visible on either side, used for threading the binding cord.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely cuneiform, inscribed on a wooden tablet. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines. The tablet features two circular holes, one on the left and one on the right, which were used for binding multiple tablets together with a cord. The script is finely etched into the surface of the wood.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Arabic or Persian, on the top line of the palm-leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Arabic or Persian, on the second line of the palm-leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Arabic or Persian, on the third line of the palm-leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Arabic or Persian, on the bottom line of the palm-leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of shorthand or a specific dialect. The characters are dense and connected, with some larger characters that may represent vowels or specific syllables. The text is written on a strip of aged, yellowish paper.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, continuing from the left strip. The characters are dense and connected, with some larger characters that may represent vowels or specific syllables. The text is written on a strip of aged, yellowish paper.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of shorthand or a specific dialect. The characters are dense and connected, with some larger characters that may represent vowels or specific syllables. The text is written on a strip of aged, yellowish paper.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, continuing from the left strip. The characters are dense and connected, with some larger characters that may represent vowels or specific syllables. The text is written on a strip of aged, yellowish paper.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of shorthand or a specific dialect. The characters are dense and connected, with some larger characters that may represent vowels or specific syllables. The text is written on a strip of aged, yellowish paper.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, continuing from the left strip. The characters are dense and connected, with some larger characters that may represent vowels or specific syllables. The text is written on a strip of aged, yellowish paper.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of shorthand or a specific dialect. The characters are dense and connected, with some larger characters that may represent vowels or specific syllables. The text is written on a strip of aged, yellowish paper.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, continuing from the left strip. The characters are dense and connected, with some larger characters that may represent vowels or specific syllables. The text is written on a strip of aged, yellowish paper.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript, written on a strip of aged, yellowish paper. The text is arranged in a single line across the top of the strip.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript, written on a strip of aged, yellowish paper. The text is arranged in a single line across the middle of the strip.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript, written on a strip of aged, yellowish paper. The text is arranged in a single line across the lower middle of the strip.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript, written on a strip of aged, yellowish paper. The text is arranged in a single line across the bottom of the strip.

Handwritten text in the first line on the left side of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in the second line on the left side of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in the third line on the left side of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in the fourth line on the left side of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in the first line on the right side of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in the second line on the right side of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in the third line on the right side of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in the fourth line on the right side of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Sumerian or Akkadian, inscribed on a wooden tablet. The text is arranged in approximately six horizontal lines. The script consists of cuneiform-like characters, some of which are enclosed in circular or oval shapes. The tablet is light-colored wood and features two circular holes, one on the left and one on the right, which were used for binding multiple tablets together with a cord. The text is somewhat faded and difficult to decipher due to the age and wear of the tablet.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Urdu or Persian, written on a strip of aged paper with three circular holes. The text is arranged in four horizontal lines across the strip.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Urdu or Persian, written on a single line across the top of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Urdu or Persian, written on a second line across the middle of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Urdu or Persian, written on a third line across the lower middle of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Urdu or Persian, written on a fourth line across the bottom of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Tamil, inscribed on a palm leaf. The text is arranged in four horizontal lines. Two circular holes are visible, one on the left and one on the right, which were used for threading a cord to bind multiple leaves together. The script is finely etched into the surface of the leaf.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Tamil, inscribed on a palm leaf. The text is arranged in four horizontal lines. Two circular holes are visible, one on the left and one on the right, which were used for threading a cord to bind multiple leaves together. The script is finely etched into the surface of the leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Urdu or Persian, written on the left half of a palm-leaf manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately five horizontal lines. The script is dense and fluid, with some characters appearing to be ligatures or specific dialectal forms. The leaf shows signs of age and wear, with some discoloration and a small hole on the left edge.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Urdu or Persian, written on the right half of a palm-leaf manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately five horizontal lines, continuing from the left half. The script is consistent with the left side, showing a high level of fluency. The leaf has two circular holes, one on the left and one on the right, which were used for binding multiple leaves together with a cord. The overall appearance is that of an ancient or historical document.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of shorthand or a specific dialect, written on the top line of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of shorthand or a specific dialect, written on the second line of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of shorthand or a specific dialect, written on the third line of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of shorthand or a specific dialect, written on the bottom line of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely cuneiform, inscribed on a wooden tablet. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines across the length of the tablet. Two circular holes are visible, one on the left side and one on the right side, which were used for binding multiple tablets together to form a scroll. The script is finely etched into the surface of the wood.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script on a palm leaf manuscript. The text is arranged in four horizontal lines across the leaf. Two circular holes are visible, one on the left and one on the right, used for binding multiple leaves together. The script is finely etched into the natural texture of the dried leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, on the left side of the palm leaf. The characters are densely packed and follow the natural curve of the leaf.

Second line of handwritten text on the left side, continuing the script from the first line.

Third line of handwritten text on the left side, showing the continuation of the script.

Fourth line of handwritten text on the left side, the final line of text on this portion of the leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, on the right side of the palm leaf. The characters are densely packed and follow the natural curve of the leaf.

Second line of handwritten text on the right side, continuing the script from the first line.

Third line of handwritten text on the right side, showing the continuation of the script.

Fourth line of handwritten text on the right side, the final line of text on this portion of the leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Arabic or Persian, on the top line of the palm-leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Arabic or Persian, on the second line of the palm-leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Arabic or Persian, on the third line of the palm-leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Arabic or Persian, on the bottom line of the palm-leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Urdu or Persian, on the left side of the palm-leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Urdu or Persian, on the left side of the palm-leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Urdu or Persian, on the left side of the palm-leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Urdu or Persian, on the left side of the palm-leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Urdu or Persian, on the right side of the palm-leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Urdu or Persian, on the right side of the palm-leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Urdu or Persian, on the right side of the palm-leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Urdu or Persian, on the right side of the palm-leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of shorthand or a specific dialect, written on the top line of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of shorthand or a specific dialect, written on the second line of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of shorthand or a specific dialect, written on the third line of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of shorthand or a specific dialect, written on the fourth line of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text on the left side of the top row, consisting of approximately 10 characters.

Handwritten text on the right side of the top row, consisting of approximately 10 characters.

Handwritten text on the left side of the second row, consisting of approximately 10 characters.

Handwritten text on the right side of the second row, consisting of approximately 10 characters.

Handwritten text on the left side of the third row, consisting of approximately 10 characters.

Handwritten text on the right side of the third row, consisting of approximately 10 characters.

Handwritten text on the left side of the bottom row, consisting of approximately 10 characters.

Handwritten text on the right side of the bottom row, consisting of approximately 10 characters.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of shorthand or a specific dialect, spanning the top of the palm-leaf fragment.

Handwritten text on the left side of the leaf, positioned between the two circular holes.

Handwritten text on the right side of the leaf, positioned between the two circular holes.

Handwritten text on the left side of the leaf, below the first line.

Handwritten text on the right side of the leaf, below the first line.

Handwritten text on the left side of the leaf, at the bottom.

Handwritten text on the right side of the leaf, at the bottom.

Handwritten text on the left side of the palm leaf, consisting of approximately 10 lines of script.

Handwritten text on the left side of the palm leaf, consisting of approximately 10 lines of script.

Handwritten text on the left side of the palm leaf, consisting of approximately 10 lines of script.

Handwritten text on the right side of the palm leaf, consisting of approximately 10 lines of script.

Handwritten text on the right side of the palm leaf, consisting of approximately 10 lines of script.

Handwritten text on the right side of the palm leaf, consisting of approximately 10 lines of script.

Handwritten text on the right side of the palm leaf, consisting of approximately 10 lines of script.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, line 1.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, line 2.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, line 3.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, line 4.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Urdu or Persian, written on a single line across the top of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Urdu or Persian, written on a single line in the middle-left section of the leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Urdu or Persian, written on a single line in the middle-right section of the leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Urdu or Persian, written on a single line in the lower-left section of the leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Urdu or Persian, written on a single line in the lower-right section of the leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Urdu or Persian, written on a single line across the bottom of the leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of shorthand or a specific dialect, written on a single line across the top of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of shorthand or a specific dialect, written on a single line across the middle of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of shorthand or a specific dialect, written on a single line across the lower middle of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of shorthand or a specific dialect, written on a single line across the bottom of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text on the top line of the left side of the palm-leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text on the second line of the left side of the palm-leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text on the third line of the left side of the palm-leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text on the bottom line of the left side of the palm-leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text on the top line of the right side of the palm-leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text on the second line of the right side of the palm-leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text on the third line of the right side of the palm-leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text on the bottom line of the right side of the palm-leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely cuneiform, inscribed on a wooden tablet. The text is arranged in approximately 12 horizontal lines across the length of the tablet. The script is finely etched into the wood. Two circular holes are visible on the tablet, one on the left side and one on the right side, which were used for binding multiple tablets together with a cord. The tablet shows signs of age, including some staining and wear at the edges.

Handwritten text in the first column, top row.

Handwritten text in the first column, second row.

Handwritten text in the first column, third row.

Handwritten text in the first column, bottom row.

Handwritten text in the second column, top row.

Handwritten text in the second column, second row.

Handwritten text in the second column, third row.

Handwritten text in the second column, bottom row.

Handwritten text on the left side of the palm leaf, starting with a large initial character.

Second line of handwritten text on the left side of the palm leaf.

Third line of handwritten text on the left side of the palm leaf.

Fourth line of handwritten text on the left side of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text on the right side of the palm leaf, starting with a large initial character.

Second line of handwritten text on the right side of the palm leaf.

Third line of handwritten text on the right side of the palm leaf.

Fourth line of handwritten text on the right side of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely cuneiform, on a wooden tablet. The characters are arranged in a single line.

Second line of handwritten text in an ancient script, continuing the inscription on the left side of the tablet.

Third line of handwritten text in an ancient script, showing some characters that appear to be crossed out or corrected.

Fourth line of handwritten text in an ancient script, located at the bottom of the left section of the tablet.

Handwritten text in an ancient script on the right side of the wooden tablet, starting with the first line of the right section.

Second line of handwritten text in an ancient script on the right side of the tablet.

Third line of handwritten text in an ancient script on the right side of the tablet.

Fourth line of handwritten text in an ancient script on the right side of the tablet, ending with a small mark.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, spanning across the top of the palm leaf. The text is arranged in a single line across the width of the leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, spanning across the middle of the palm leaf. The text is arranged in a single line across the width of the leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, located on the left side of the palm leaf. The text is arranged in a single line.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, located on the right side of the palm leaf. The text is arranged in a single line.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, located on the left side of the palm leaf. The text is arranged in a single line.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, located on the right side of the palm leaf. The text is arranged in a single line.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of shorthand or a specific dialect, written on the left side of the palm leaf.

Second line of handwritten text on the left side of the palm leaf.

Third line of handwritten text on the left side of the palm leaf.

Fourth line of handwritten text on the left side of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of shorthand or a specific dialect, written on the right side of the palm leaf.

Second line of handwritten text on the right side of the palm leaf.

Third line of handwritten text on the right side of the palm leaf.

Fourth line of handwritten text on the right side of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, possibly Sumerian or Akkadian, inscribed on a wooden tablet. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines across the length of the tablet. The script is cuneiform, with characters formed by small wedges and lines. The tablet is light brown and shows signs of age and wear. Two circular holes are visible, one on the left side and one on the right side, which were used for binding the tablet into a book or for hanging it. The text is written in a consistent, flowing style, with some variations in the size and spacing of the characters. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved archaeological find.

Handwritten text in the first line on the left fragment.

Handwritten text in the second line on the left fragment.

Handwritten text in the third line on the left fragment.

Handwritten text in the fourth line on the left fragment.

Handwritten text in the first line on the right fragment.

Handwritten text in the second line on the right fragment.

Handwritten text in the third line on the right fragment.

Handwritten text in the fourth line on the right fragment.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, on the top line of the palm leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, on the second line of the left leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, on the second line of the right leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, on the third line of the left leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, on the third line of the right leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, on the bottom line of the palm leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Tamil, inscribed on a palm leaf manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines across the leaf. Two circular holes are visible, one on the left and one on the right, used for binding multiple leaves together with a cord. The script is finely etched into the surface of the dried leaf.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, first line.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, second line.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, third line.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script, fourth line.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, possibly a form of shorthand or a specific dialect, arranged in three lines across the top half of the palm-leaf. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without a key.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, arranged in a single line across the bottom half of the palm-leaf. This line appears to be a separate entry or a continuation of the text above.

Handwritten text on the top line of the palm leaf manuscript, featuring a series of characters in an ancient script.

Handwritten text on the second line from the top, positioned to the left of the central hole.

Handwritten text on the second line from the top, positioned to the right of the central hole.

Handwritten text on the third line from the top, positioned to the left of the central hole.

Handwritten text on the third line from the top, positioned to the right of the central hole.

Handwritten text on the fourth line from the top, positioned to the left of the central hole.

Handwritten text on the fourth line from the top, positioned to the right of the central hole.

Handwritten text in the first row, split by a central vertical line. The script is a cursive form of an ancient language, possibly Sumerian or Akkadian.

Handwritten text in the second row on the left side of the tablet.

Handwritten text in the second row on the right side of the tablet.

Handwritten text in the third row on the left side of the tablet.

Handwritten text in the third row on the right side of the tablet.

Handwritten text in the fourth row, split by a central vertical line.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Arabic or Persian, spanning the top portion of the palm-leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, located on the left side of the leaf, between the two holes.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, located on the right side of the leaf, between the two holes.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, located on the left side of the leaf, below the first line.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, located on the right side of the leaf, below the first line.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, located at the bottom left of the leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, located at the bottom right of the leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Urdu or Persian, written on a wooden strip. The text is arranged in four lines. The first line begins with a large initial letter, possibly 'ب' (Ba). The script is dense and characteristic of historical manuscript writing.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Urdu or Persian, written on a wooden strip. The text is arranged in four lines. The first line begins with a large initial letter, possibly 'ب' (Ba). The script is dense and characteristic of historical manuscript writing.



Handwritten text in the first line of the manuscript.

Handwritten text in the second line of the manuscript.

Handwritten text in the third line of the manuscript.

Handwritten text in the fourth line of the manuscript.



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, on the left side of the palm leaf fragment.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, on the left side of the palm leaf fragment.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, on the left side of the palm leaf fragment.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, on the left side of the palm leaf fragment.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, on the right side of the palm leaf fragment.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, on the right side of the palm leaf fragment.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, on the right side of the palm leaf fragment.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, on the right side of the palm leaf fragment.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, on the right side of the palm leaf fragment.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, spanning the top portion of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, spanning the middle portion of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, located on the left side of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, located on the right side of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, spanning the bottom portion of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely cuneiform, inscribed on a wooden tablet. The text is arranged in approximately 12 horizontal lines across the length of the tablet. The script is finely etched into the wood. The tablet features three circular holes: one on the left side and two on the right side, which were used for binding multiple tablets together with a cord. The wood shows signs of age and wear, with some discoloration and a slightly uneven texture.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of shorthand or a specific dialect, spanning the top portion of the palm-leaf strip.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, located in the middle-left section of the strip.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, located in the middle-right section of the strip.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, located in the lower-left section of the strip.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, located in the lower-right section of the strip.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, located in the bottom-left section of the strip.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, located in the bottom-right section of the strip.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely cuneiform, on the left side of the tablet. The characters are arranged in a single line across the top portion of the left half.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely cuneiform, on the left side of the tablet. This line is positioned below the first line on the left half.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely cuneiform, on the left side of the tablet. This line is positioned below the second line on the left half.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely cuneiform, on the left side of the tablet. This line is positioned below the third line on the left half.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely cuneiform, on the right side of the tablet. The characters are arranged in a single line across the top portion of the right half.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely cuneiform, on the right side of the tablet. This line is positioned below the first line on the right half.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely cuneiform, on the right side of the tablet. This line is positioned below the second line on the right half.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely cuneiform, on the right side of the tablet. This line is positioned below the third line on the right half.

Handwritten text in Devanagari script on a palm leaf manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines across the length of the leaf. The script is cursive and appears to be a form of Sanskrit or a related classical language. The leaf is light brown and shows signs of age and wear, with two circular holes punched through it for binding.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Tamil, inscribed on a palm leaf. The text is arranged in five horizontal lines across the leaf. Two circular holes are visible, one on the left and one on the right, which were used for threading a cord to bind multiple leaves together into a book format. The script is finely etched into the surface of the dried leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Urdu or Persian, spanning the top portion of the palm-leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, located on the left side of the leaf, between the first and second holes.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, located on the right side of the leaf, between the first and second holes.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, located on the left side of the leaf, between the second and third holes.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, located on the right side of the leaf, between the second and third holes.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, located on the left side of the leaf, below the third hole.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, located on the right side of the leaf, below the third hole.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of shorthand or a specific dialect. The text is arranged in four lines on the left side of the strip. The characters are dense and difficult to decipher without a key.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, continuing from the left side. The text is arranged in four lines on the right side of the strip. The characters are dense and difficult to decipher without a key.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely cuneiform, inscribed on a palm-leaf manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately 12 horizontal lines across the length of the leaf. The script is finely etched into the surface of the dried leaf. The leaf is held open by a central metal rod, and two circular holes are visible, one on each side, which were used for binding multiple leaves together with a cord.

Handwritten text in a cuneiform script, likely Sumerian or Akkadian, on the left side of the tablet. The characters are arranged in a single line across the top portion of the fragment.

Handwritten text in a cuneiform script, likely Sumerian or Akkadian, on the left side of the tablet. The characters are arranged in a single line across the middle portion of the fragment.

Handwritten text in a cuneiform script, likely Sumerian or Akkadian, on the left side of the tablet. The characters are arranged in a single line across the lower portion of the fragment.

Handwritten text in a cuneiform script, likely Sumerian or Akkadian, on the left side of the tablet. The characters are arranged in a single line across the bottom portion of the fragment.

Handwritten text in a cuneiform script, likely Sumerian or Akkadian, on the right side of the tablet. The characters are arranged in a single line across the top portion of the fragment.

Handwritten text in a cuneiform script, likely Sumerian or Akkadian, on the right side of the tablet. The characters are arranged in a single line across the middle portion of the fragment.

Handwritten text in a cuneiform script, likely Sumerian or Akkadian, on the right side of the tablet. The characters are arranged in a single line across the lower portion of the fragment.

Handwritten text in a cuneiform script, likely Sumerian or Akkadian, on the right side of the tablet. The characters are arranged in a single line across the bottom portion of the fragment.

Handwritten text in the first column, top section.

Handwritten text in the second column, top section.

Handwritten text in the first column, middle section.

Handwritten text in the second column, middle section.

Handwritten text in the first column, bottom section.

Handwritten text in the second column, bottom section.

Handwritten text in the first column, very bottom section.

Handwritten text in the second column, very bottom section.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Urdu or Persian, on the top line of the palm leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Urdu or Persian, on the second line of the palm leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Urdu or Persian, on the third line of the palm leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Urdu or Persian, on the bottom line of the palm leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of shorthand or a specific dialect, written on a wooden strip with three circular holes. The text is arranged in four horizontal lines across the strip.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely cuneiform, inscribed on a wooden tablet. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines. The tablet features three circular holes: one on the left edge, one in the center, and one on the right edge. The script is finely etched into the wood and is difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of shorthand or a specific dialect, written on a palm-leaf manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately four horizontal lines across the length of the leaf. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language or system used.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, possibly Sumerian or Akkadian, inscribed on a palm-leaf manuscript. The text is arranged in four horizontal lines across the leaf. The script is finely etched into the surface of the dried leaf. The leaf is bound in the center with a vertical cord, and two circular holes are visible on either side, used for threading a string to hold multiple leaves together.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of shorthand or a specific dialect, written on the top line of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of shorthand or a specific dialect, written on the second line of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of shorthand or a specific dialect, written on the third line of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of shorthand or a specific dialect, written on the bottom line of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Arabic or Persian, on the left side of the palm-leaf manuscript.

Second line of handwritten text on the left side of the manuscript.

Third line of handwritten text on the left side of the manuscript.

Fourth line of handwritten text on the left side of the manuscript.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Arabic or Persian, on the right side of the palm-leaf manuscript.

Second line of handwritten text on the right side of the manuscript.

Third line of handwritten text on the right side of the manuscript.

Fourth line of handwritten text on the right side of the manuscript.

Handwritten text in the first line of the manuscript, consisting of approximately 15 characters in a cursive script.

Handwritten text in the second line of the manuscript, continuing the script across the length of the strip.

Handwritten text in the third line of the manuscript, showing further development of the script.

Handwritten text in the fourth line of the manuscript, the final line of text on this strip.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely cuneiform, inscribed on a wooden tablet. The text is arranged in four horizontal lines. The tablet features two circular holes, one on the left and one on the right, which were used for binding multiple tablets together with a cord. The script is finely etched into the surface of the wood.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely cuneiform, inscribed on a wooden tablet. The text is arranged in approximately four horizontal lines. The tablet features two circular holes, one on the left and one on the right, which were used for binding multiple tablets together with a cord. The script is finely etched into the surface of the wood.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Urdu or Persian, written on a strip of aged paper with two circular holes. The text is arranged in approximately 10 lines across the strip. The script is dense and characteristic of historical manuscript writing.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, spanning the top portion of the palm leaf. The characters are finely etched into the surface of the leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, spanning the middle portion of the palm leaf. The characters are finely etched into the surface of the leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Indic script, spanning the bottom portion of the palm leaf. The characters are finely etched into the surface of the leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Urdu or Persian, written on a palm leaf manuscript. The text is arranged in four horizontal lines across the leaf. The script is dense and characteristic of historical South Asian manuscripts. The leaf is bound with a central cord and has two circular holes on either side for binding.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical form or document, written on the top line of the left page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical form or document, written on the second line of the left page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical form or document, written on the third line of the left page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical form or document, written on the bottom line of the left page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical form or document, written on the top line of the right page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical form or document, written on the second line of the right page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical form or document, written on the third line of the right page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical form or document, written on the bottom line of the right page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Urdu or Persian, written on a strip of aged paper with two circular holes. The text is arranged in four lines, with the first line starting with a large initial letter. The script is dense and characteristic of historical South Asian manuscripts.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of shorthand or a specific dialect, written on a single line of a palm-leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of shorthand or a specific dialect, written on a single line of a palm-leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of shorthand or a specific dialect, written on a single line of a palm-leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of shorthand or a specific dialect, written on a single line of a palm-leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of shorthand or a specific dialect, written on a single line of a palm-leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of shorthand or a specific dialect, written on a single line of a palm-leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of shorthand or a specific dialect, written on a single line of a palm-leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text on the left side of the palm leaf, consisting of approximately four lines of script.

Second line of handwritten text on the left side of the palm leaf.

Third line of handwritten text on the left side of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text on the right side of the palm leaf, consisting of approximately four lines of script.

Second line of handwritten text on the right side of the palm leaf.

Third line of handwritten text on the right side of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Arabic or Persian, on the top line of the left side of the palm-leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Arabic or Persian, on the second line of the left side of the palm-leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Arabic or Persian, on the third line of the left side of the palm-leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Arabic or Persian, on the bottom line of the left side of the palm-leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Arabic or Persian, on the top line of the right side of the palm-leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Arabic or Persian, on the second line of the right side of the palm-leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Arabic or Persian, on the bottom line of the right side of the palm-leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of shorthand or a specific dialect. The text is arranged in four lines across the left side of the palm-leaf fragment.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of shorthand or a specific dialect. The text is arranged in four lines across the right side of the palm-leaf fragment.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of shorthand or a specific dialect, written on a strip of aged paper with two circular holes. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines across the strip. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without a key, but it appears to be a continuous message or list of items.

Handwritten text on the top line of the palm leaf manuscript, spanning across the central binding hole.

Handwritten text on the second line from the top, located on the left side of the leaf.

Handwritten text on the second line from the top, located on the right side of the leaf.

Handwritten text on the third line from the top, located on the left side of the leaf.

Handwritten text on the third line from the top, located on the right side of the leaf.

Handwritten text on the bottom line of the manuscript, spanning across the width of the leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Urdu or Persian, written on the top line of the manuscript strip.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Urdu or Persian, written on the second line of the manuscript strip.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Urdu or Persian, written on the third line of the manuscript strip.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Urdu or Persian, written on the bottom line of the manuscript strip.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of shorthand or a specific dialect, written on a strip of aged paper with two circular holes. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines across the strip. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without a key, but it appears to be a continuous sequence of characters and symbols.

Handwritten text on the top line of the palm leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text on the second line of the palm leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text on the third line of the palm leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text on the fourth line of the palm leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text on the fifth line of the palm leaf manuscript.

515

Handwritten text in a cursive script, possibly a form of shorthand or a specific dialect. The text is arranged in four lines across the left side of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, continuing from the left side. The text is arranged in four lines across the right side of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text on the top line of the palm leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text on the second line of the palm leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text on the third line of the palm leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text on the bottom line of the palm leaf manuscript.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Arabic or Persian, written on the right half of a palm-leaf manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately four horizontal lines. The script is dense and fluid, with some characters appearing to be ligatures. There are two circular holes on this side, one near the top and one near the bottom, which were used for binding multiple leaves together.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Arabic or Persian, written on the left half of a palm-leaf manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately four horizontal lines, mirroring the layout on the right. The script is dense and fluid. There are two circular holes on this side, one near the top and one near the bottom, which were used for binding multiple leaves together.

Handwritten text on the top line of the left fragment, including the word "L'Esprit".

Handwritten text on the second line of the left fragment.

Handwritten text on the third line of the left fragment.

Handwritten text on the bottom line of the left fragment.

Handwritten text on the top line of the right fragment.

Handwritten text on the second line of the right fragment.

Handwritten text on the third line of the right fragment.

Handwritten text on the bottom line of the right fragment.

Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a list or record, written on the left side of a palm leaf. The text is arranged in approximately four horizontal lines. The script is cursive and somewhat faded. The first line appears to start with 'بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم'. The second line contains several words, possibly names or titles. The third and fourth lines continue the list or record.

Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a list or record, written on the right side of a palm leaf. The text is arranged in approximately four horizontal lines. The script is cursive and somewhat faded. The first line appears to start with 'بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم'. The second line contains several words, possibly names or titles. The third and fourth lines continue the list or record.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely cuneiform, inscribed on a wooden tablet. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines across the length of the tablet. Two circular holes are visible, one on the left side and one on the right side, which were used for binding multiple tablets together to form a book or scroll. The script is finely etched into the surface of the wood.

Handwritten text on the left side of the palm leaf, consisting of approximately five lines of script.

Handwritten text on the right side of the palm leaf, consisting of approximately five lines of script.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a list or record, spanning the top portion of the palm leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, continuing the list or record, positioned in the middle section of the leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, continuing the list or record, positioned in the lower middle section of the leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, continuing the list or record, positioned at the bottom of the leaf.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of shorthand or a specific dialect, written on a strip of aged paper with two circular holes. The text is arranged in four lines across the strip.

Handwritten text on a palm leaf manuscript strip, featuring two circular holes for binding. The text is written in a cursive script across four lines.

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم  
الحمد لله رب العالمين  
والصلاة والسلام على  
سيدنا محمد وآله الطيبين  
الطاهرين  
اللهم صل على محمد  
وعلى آل محمد  
الذين هم خير  
الخلق أجمعين  
اللهم صل على  
سيدنا محمد  
الذي هو خير  
الخلق أجمعين  
اللهم صل على  
سيدنا محمد  
الذي هو خير  
الخلق أجمعين

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم  
الحمد لله رب العالمين  
والصلاة والسلام على  
سيدنا محمد وآله الطيبين  
الطاهرين  
اللهم صل على محمد  
وعلى آل محمد  
الذين هم خير  
الخلق أجمعين  
اللهم صل على  
سيدنا محمد  
الذي هو خير  
الخلق أجمعين  
اللهم صل على  
سيدنا محمد  
الذي هو خير  
الخلق أجمعين

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely cuneiform, inscribed on a wooden tablet. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines. The tablet has three circular holes punched through it, which were used for binding multiple tablets together with a cord. The script is finely etched into the surface of the wood.

Handwritten text in a cuneiform script, likely Sumerian or Akkadian, on the left side of the tablet. The characters are arranged in a single line.

Handwritten text in a cuneiform script, likely Sumerian or Akkadian, on the left side of the tablet. The characters are arranged in a single line.

Handwritten text in a cuneiform script, likely Sumerian or Akkadian, on the left side of the tablet. The characters are arranged in a single line.

Handwritten text in a cuneiform script, likely Sumerian or Akkadian, on the left side of the tablet. The characters are arranged in a single line.

Handwritten text in a cuneiform script, likely Sumerian or Akkadian, on the right side of the tablet. The characters are arranged in a single line.

Handwritten text in a cuneiform script, likely Sumerian or Akkadian, on the right side of the tablet. The characters are arranged in a single line.

Handwritten text in a cuneiform script, likely Sumerian or Akkadian, on the right side of the tablet. The characters are arranged in a single line.

Handwritten text in a cuneiform script, likely Sumerian or Akkadian, on the right side of the tablet. The characters are arranged in a single line.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely cuneiform, inscribed on a wooden tablet. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines across the length of the tablet. The script is finely etched into the wood. The tablet features three circular holes: one on the left side, one in the center, and one on the right side. A thin, light-colored cord or string is threaded through the central hole, extending vertically through the image. The wood shows natural grain patterns and some signs of wear or discoloration, particularly at the right edge which is irregularly shaped.







